



# European claims

## Jacquetta Castle

# European claims



- Court procedures and evidence
- Different approaches
  - Claims made/occurrence based
  - Misrepresentation and non-disclosure
- Dealing with lawyers abroad
- Future developments



# Court procedures and evidence



- Document disclosure
- Adversarial or inquisitorial
- Oral evidence
- Timing and limitation
- Quirks and nuances



# Different approaches



- Claims made/occurrence based
- Non-disclosure and misrepresentation
- Other quirks

# Dealing with lawyers abroad

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- Instructing foreign lawyers
  - cost
  - risk
- Insuring foreign offices



# Future developments



## The European Restatement

- To facilitate cross-border business
- Voluntary - opt in, opt out
- Principles of European Insurance Contract Law (PEICL)

## Class actions

- Contingency fees
- EC green paper

# With thanks to



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- A blurred background image showing a group of people wearing cycling jerseys and helmets, suggesting a cycling event or team.
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